

National Defense Industrial Association September 26 - 27, 2011

2011 Homeland Security Symposium

Disasters: Preparing, Surviving, & Responding to Dynamic Threats



9/11—A Defining Moment

- 9/11 a defining moment
- All jurisdictions within the Council of Governments rendered mutual aid





Natural Disaster's

September 8, 2011 from 1500 hrs to 2400 hrs



- 3,168 Total calls received Emergency & Non-Emergency (181% increase *)
- 1,191 Police dispatches (3 % increase **)
- 336 Fire-Rescue dispatches (257 % increase **)
- 104 EMS Dispatches (32% increase **)
- 1,669 Overall CAD Events (30 % increase **)
- *= % of increase over that experienced in the same period in the previous week.
- **=% of increase over that experienced in the same period for the previous 3 weeks.





Urban Areas Security Initiative (UASI)

- Ambulance Bus
- Mass-Casualty Unit
- Mass Decontamination Trailer
- NCR Communications Interoperability Group (CIG) Radio Cache
- Chemical Protective clothing for HAZMAT units





- Detection monitoring equipment
- Community Emergency Response Team (CERT)
- Medical Reserve Corps (MRC)
- Total USAI COG region funding \$47.5 M to date







Northern Virginia Hospital Alliance (NVHA)

- Developed in 2002
- Mission
- Committees





Northern Virginia Emergency Response System (NVERS)

- Developed in 2005
- Mission
- Committees



Interoperability









Urban Search & Rescue Team

Two Federal Government agencies sponsor the team.
United States Agency for International Development (USAID)/
Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance (OFDA) and
Department of Homeland Security (DHS)/
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)



- -Fairfax County (USA-1)
- -Los Angeles County (USA-2)
- 28 Teams
 - -Fairfax County (VA-TF1)
 - -Montgomery County (MD-TF1)
 - -Virginia Beach (VA-TF2)







Deployments

Armenia
Philippines
Oklahoma
North Carolina

Nairobi, Kenya

Izmit, Turkey

Touliu, Taiwan

Duce, Turkey

Virginia (Pentagon)

Bam, Iran

Mississippi/Louisiana

Virginia

Texas

Florida

Georgia

Louisiana

Pétionville, Haiti

Port-au-Prince, Haiti

Ufunato, Japan

Earthquake

Earthquake

Terrorist Attack

Hurricane Fran

Terrorist Attack

Earthquake

Earthquake

Earthquake

Terrorist Attack

Earthquake

Hurricane Katrina

Hurricane Ophelia

Hurricane Rita

Hurricane Ernesto

Hurricane Gustav

Hurricane Ike

Structure Collapse

Earthquake

Earthquake/Tsunami







How Ready Is the Public Should a Disaster Occur?

- General Public Preparedness
- September National Preparedness month, established in 2004
- 2009 Citizen Corps National Survey revealed only 57 % of Americans having emergency supplies for disasters; only 44 % had household emergency plans
- Public apathetic until it hits them or family members personally



Lessons Learned?

- Strengthen information sharing and collaboration
- Strengthen interoperability training
- Strengthen communications
- Upgrade unit and personal equipment
- Strengthen staffing



Challenges Ahead?

- Resources
- Strained budgets
- Communications
- Public Safety Radio Band
- Industry
- "New Age" of Terrorism
 - Improvised Explosive Devices (IEDs)
 - Improvised Chemical Reaction Devices (ICRDs)
 - Hydrogen Sulfide



The Next Decade?



- Situational Awareness
- Joint Coordination and Collaboration
- Pushed to the lowest level, residents, first responders

Ten years later we're better prepared and equipped, but overall readiness must be paramount for everyone.